

FEATURES:

- 128k x 8-bit EEPROM
- RAD-PAK® radiation-hardened against natural space radiation
- Total dose hardness:
 - > 100 krad (Si), depending upon space mission
- Excellent Single Event Effects:
 - No Latchup > 120 MeV/mg/cm²
 - SEU > 90 MeV/mg/cm² read mode
- Package:
 - 32-pin RAD-PAK flat pack/DIP package
 - JEDEC-approved byte-wide pinout
- High speed:
 - 120, 150, and 200 ns maximum access times available
- High endurance:
 - 10,000 erase/write (in Page Mode), 10-year data retention
- Page write mode:
 - 1 to 128 bytes
- Low power dissipation
 - 20 mW/MHz active (typical)
 - 110 μW standby (maximum)
- Standard JEDEC package width

DESCRIPTION:

Maxwell Technologies' 28C010T high-density 1 Megabit (128K x 8-Bit) EEPROM microcircuit features a greater than 100 krad (Si) total dose tolerance, depending upon space mission. The 28C010T is capable of in-system electrical byte and page programmability. It has a 128-byte page programming function to make its erase and write operations faster. It also features data polling and a Ready/Busy signal to indicate the completion of erase and programming operations. In the 28C010T, hardware data protection is provided with the \overline{RES} pin, in addition to noise protection on the \overline{WE} signal and write inhibit on power on and off. Software data protection is implemented using the JEDEC optional standard algorithm.

Maxwell Technologies' patented RAD-PAK® packaging technology incorporates radiation shielding in the microcircuit package. It eliminates the need for box shielding while providing the required radiation shielding for a lifetime in orbit or space mission. In a GEO orbit, RAD-PAK provides greater than 100 krad (Si) radiation dose tolerance. This product is available with screening up to Class S.

TABLE 1. 28C010T PINOUT DESCRIPTION

PIN	SYMBOL	DESCRIPTION
12-5, 27, 26, 23, 25, 4, 28, 3, 31, 2	A0-A16	Address
24	\overline{OE}	Output Enable
22	\overline{CE}	Chip Enable
29	\overline{WE}	Write Enable
32	V_{CC}	Power Supply
16	V_{SS}	Ground
1	RDY/BUSY	Ready/Busy
30	RES	Reset

TABLE 2. 28C010T ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	MIN	MAX	UNITS
Supply Voltage (Relative to V_{SS})	V_{CC}	-0.6	+7.0	V
Input Voltage (Relative to V_{SS})	V_{IN}	-0.5 ¹	+7.0	V
Operating Temperature Range	T_{OPR}	-55	+125	°C
Storage Temperature Range	T_{STG}	-65	+150	°C

1. V_{IN} min = -3.0V for pulse width \leq 50ns.

TABLE 3. DELTA LIMITS

PARAMETER	VARIATION
I_{CC1}	$\pm 10\%$
I_{CC2}	$\pm 10\%$
I_{CC3A}	$\pm 10\%$
I_{CC3B}	$\pm 10\%$

TABLE 4. 28C010T RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	MIN	MAX	UNITS
Supply Voltage	V_{CC}	4.5	5.5	V
Input Voltage	V_{IL}	-0.3 ¹	0.8	V
	V_{IH}	2.2	$V_{CC} + 0.3$	
	$\overline{RES_PIN}$ V_H	$V_{CC} - 0.5$	$V_{CC} + 1$	
Thermal Impedance — Flat Package	Θ_{JC}	--	2.17	°C/W

TABLE 4. 28C010T RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	MIN	MAX	UNITS
Operating Temperature Range	T_{OPR}	-55	+125	°C

1. V_{IL} min = -1.0V for pulse width \leq 50 ns

TABLE 5. 28C010T CAPACITANCE
($T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $f = 1\text{ MHz}$)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	MIN	MAX	UNITS
Input Capacitance: $V_{IN} = 0V$ ¹	C_{IN}	--	6	pF
Output Capacitance: $V_{OUT} = 0V$ ¹	C_{OUT}	--	12	pF

1. Guaranteed by design.

TABLE 6. 28C010T DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS
($V_{CC} = 5V \pm 10\%$, $T_A = -55$ TO $+125^\circ\text{C}$, UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITION	SYMBOL	MIN	MAX	UNITS
Input Leakage Current	$V_{CC} = 5.5V$, $V_{IN} = 5.5V$	I_{IL}	--	2 ¹	μA
Output Leakage Current	$V_{CC} = 5.5V$, $V_{OUT} = 5.5V/0.4V$	I_{LO}	--	2	μA
Standby V_{CC} Current	$\overline{CE} = V_{CC}$	I_{CC1}	--	20	μA
	$\overline{CE} = V_{IH}$	I_{CC2}	--	1	mA
Operating V_{CC} Current	$I_{OUT} = 0\text{mA}$, Duty = 100%, Cycle = 1 μs at $V_{CC} = 5.5V$	I_{CC3}	--	15	mA
	$I_{OUT} = 0\text{mA}$, Duty = 100%, Cycle = 150ns at $V_{CC} = 5.5V$		--	50	
Input Voltage $\overline{RES_PIN}$		V_{IL}	--	0.8	V
		V_{IH}	2.2	--	
		V_H	$V_{CC} - 0.5$	--	
Output Voltage	$I_{OL} = 2.1\text{ mA}$	V_{OL}	--	0.4	V
	$I_{OH} = -0.4\text{ mA}$	V_{OH}	2.4	--	

1. I_{LI} on RES = 100 μA max.

TABLE 7. 28C010T AC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS FOR READ OPERATION ¹
($V_{CC} = 5V \pm 10\%$, $T_A = -55$ TO $+125^\circ\text{C}$)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	MIN	MAX	UNITS
Address Access Time $\overline{CE} = \overline{OE} = V_{IL}$, $\overline{WE} = V_{IH}$	t_{ACC}			ns
-120		--	120	
-150		--	150	
-200		--	200	

TABLE 7. 28C010T AC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS FOR READ OPERATION ¹

($V_{CC} = 5V \pm 10\%$, $T_A = -55$ TO $+125$ °C)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	MIN	MAX	UNITS
Chip Enable Access Time $\overline{OE} = V_{IL}$, $\overline{WE} = V_{IH}$ -120 -150 -200	t_{CE}	-- -- --	120 150 200	ns
Output Enable Access Time $CE = V_{IL}$, $\overline{WE} = V_{IH}$ -120 -150 -200	t_{OE}	0 0 0	75 75 100	ns
Output Hold to Address Change $CE = \overline{OE} = V_{IL}$, $\overline{WE} = V_{IH}$ -120 -150 -200	t_{OH}	0 0 0	-- -- --	ns
Output Disable to High-Z ² $CE = V_{IL}$, $\overline{WE} = V_{IH}$ -120 -150 -200	t_{DF}	0 0 0	50 50 60	ns
$CE = \overline{OE} = V_{IL}$, $\overline{WE} = V_{IH}$ -120 -150 -200	t_{DFR}	0 0 0	300 350 450	ns
RES to Output Delay ³ $CE = \overline{OE} = V_{IL}$, $\overline{WE} = V_{IH}$ -120 -150 -200	t_{RR}	-- -- --	400 450 650	ns

1. Test conditions: Input pulse levels - 0.4V to 2.4V; input rise and fall times < 20ns; output load - 1 TTL gate + 100pF (including scope and jig); reference levels for measuring timing - 0.8V/1.8V.
2. t_{DF} and t_{DFR} are defined as the time at which the output becomes an open circuit and data is no longer driven.
3. Guaranteed by design.

TABLE 8. 28C010T AC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS FOR PAGE/BYTE ERASE AND BYTE WRITE OPERATIONS

($V_{CC} = 5V \pm 10\%$, $T_A = -55$ TO $+125$ °C)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	MIN ¹	MAX	UNITS
Address Setup Time -120 -150 -200	t_{AS}	0 0 0	-- -- --	ns

TABLE 8. 28C010T AC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS FOR PAGE/BYTE ERASE AND BYTE WRITE OPERATIONS

($V_{CC} = 5V \pm 10\%$, $T_A = -55$ TO $+125$ °C)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	MIN ¹	MAX	UNITS
Chip Enable to Write Setup Time (\overline{WE} controlled)	t_{CS}			
-120		0	--	ns
-150		0	--	
-200		0	--	
Write Pulse Width				
\overline{CE} controlled	t_{CW}			ns
-120		200	--	
-150		250	--	
-200		350	--	
\overline{WE} controlled	t_{WP}			
-120		200	--	
-150		250	--	
-200		350	--	
Address Hold Time	t_{AH}			ns
-120		150	--	
-150		150	--	
-200		200	--	
Data Setup Time	t_{DS}			ns
-120		75	--	
-150		100	--	
-200		150	--	
Data Hold Time	t_{DH}			ns
-120		10	--	
-150		10	--	
-200		20	--	
Chip Enable Hold Time (\overline{WE} controlled)	t_{CH}			ns
-120		0	--	
-150		0	--	
-2000		0	--	
Write Enable to Write Setup Time (\overline{CE} controlled)	t_{WS}			ns
-120		0	--	
-150		0	--	
-200		0	--	
Write Enable Hold Time (\overline{CE} controlled)	t_{WH}			ns
-120		0	--	
-150		0	--	
-200		0	--	
Output Enable to Write Setup Time	t_{OES}			ns
-120		0	--	
-150		0	--	
-200		0	--	

TABLE 8. 28C010T AC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS FOR PAGE/BYTE ERASE AND BYTE WRITE OPERATIONS

 $(V_{CC} = 5V \pm 10\%, T_A = -55 \text{ TO } +125 \text{ }^\circ\text{C})$

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	MIN ¹	MAX	UNITS
Output Enable Hold Time	$t_{OE\overline{H}}$			ns
-120		0	--	
-150		0	--	
-200		0	--	
Write Cycle Time ²	t_{WC}			ms
-120		--	10	
-150		--	10	
-200		--	20	
Data Latch Time	t_{DL}			ns
-120		250	--	
-150		300	--	
-200		400	--	
Byte Load Window	t_{BL}			μs
-120		100	--	
-150		100	--	
-200		200	--	
Byte Load Cycle	t_{BLC}			μs
-120		0.55	30	
-150		0.55	30	
-200		0.95	30	
Time to Device Busy	t_{DB}			ns
-120		100	--	
-150		120	--	
-200		170	--	
Write Start Time ³	t_{DW}			ns
-120		150	--	
-150		150	--	
-200		250	--	
RES to Write Setup Time	t_{RP}			μs
-120		100	--	
-150		100	--	
-200		200	--	
V_{CC} to RES Setup Time ⁴	t_{RES}			μs
-120		1	--	
-150		1	--	
-200		3	--	

1. Use this device in a longer cycle than this value.
2. t_{WC} must be longer than this value unless polling techniques or RDY/BUSY are used. This device automatically completes the internal write operation within this value.
3. Next read or write operation can be initiated after t_{DW} if polling techniques or RDY/BUSY are used.
4. Gauranteed by design.

TABLE 9. 28C010T MODE SELECTION ¹

PARAMETER	\overline{CE}	\overline{OE}	\overline{WE}	I/O	\overline{RES}	RDY/ \overline{BUSY}
Read	V_{IL}	V_{IL}	V_{IH}	D_{OUT}	V_H	High-Z
Standby	V_{IH}	X	X	High-Z	X	High-Z
Write	V_{IL}	V_{IH}	V_{IL}	D_{IN}	V_H	High-Z --> V_{OL}
Deselect	V_{IL}	V_{IH}	V_{IH}	High-Z	V_H	High-Z
Write Inhibit	X	X	V_{IH}	--	X	--
	X	V_{IL}	X	--	X	--
Data Polling	V_{IL}	V_{IL}	V_{IH}	Data Out (I/O7)	V_H	V_{OL}
Program	X	X	X	High-Z	V_{IL}	High-Z

1. X = Don't care.

FIGURE 1. READ TIMING WAVEFORM

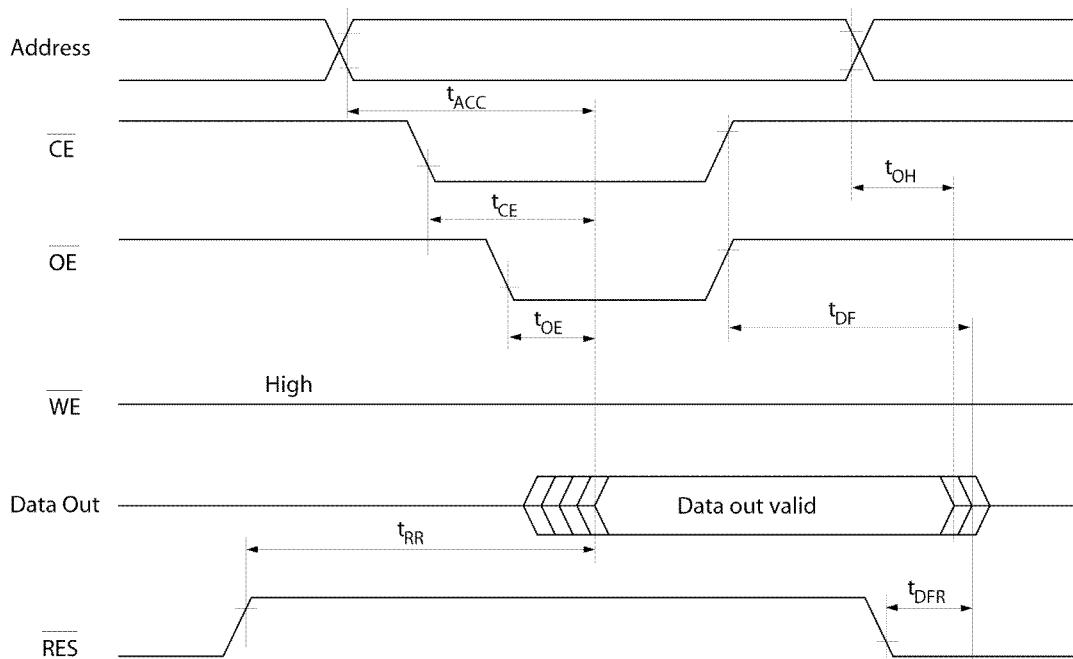


FIGURE 2. BYTE WRITE TIMING WAVEFORM(1) (\overline{WE} CONTROLLED)

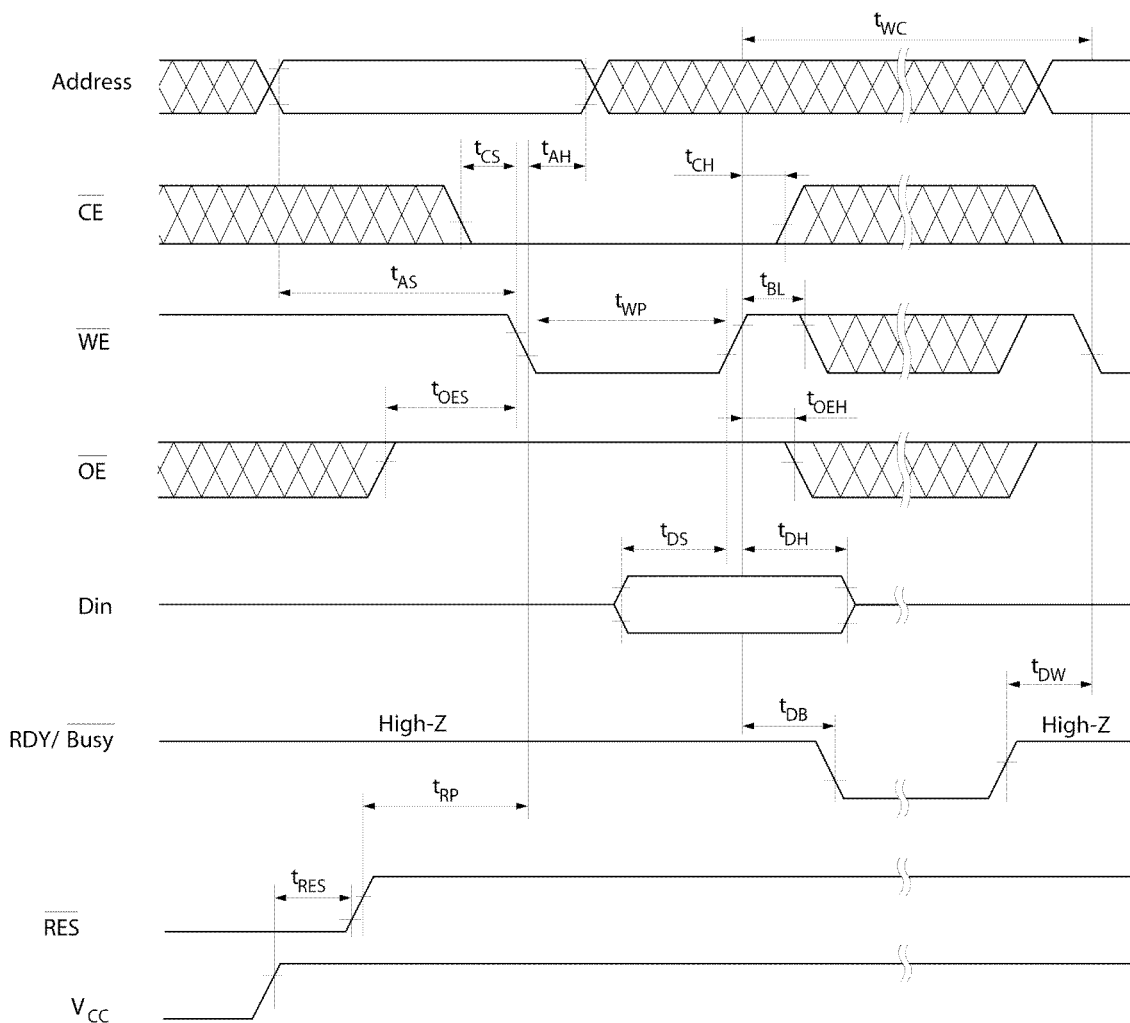


FIGURE 3. BYTE WRITE TIMING WAVEFORM (2) (\overline{CE} CONTROLLED)

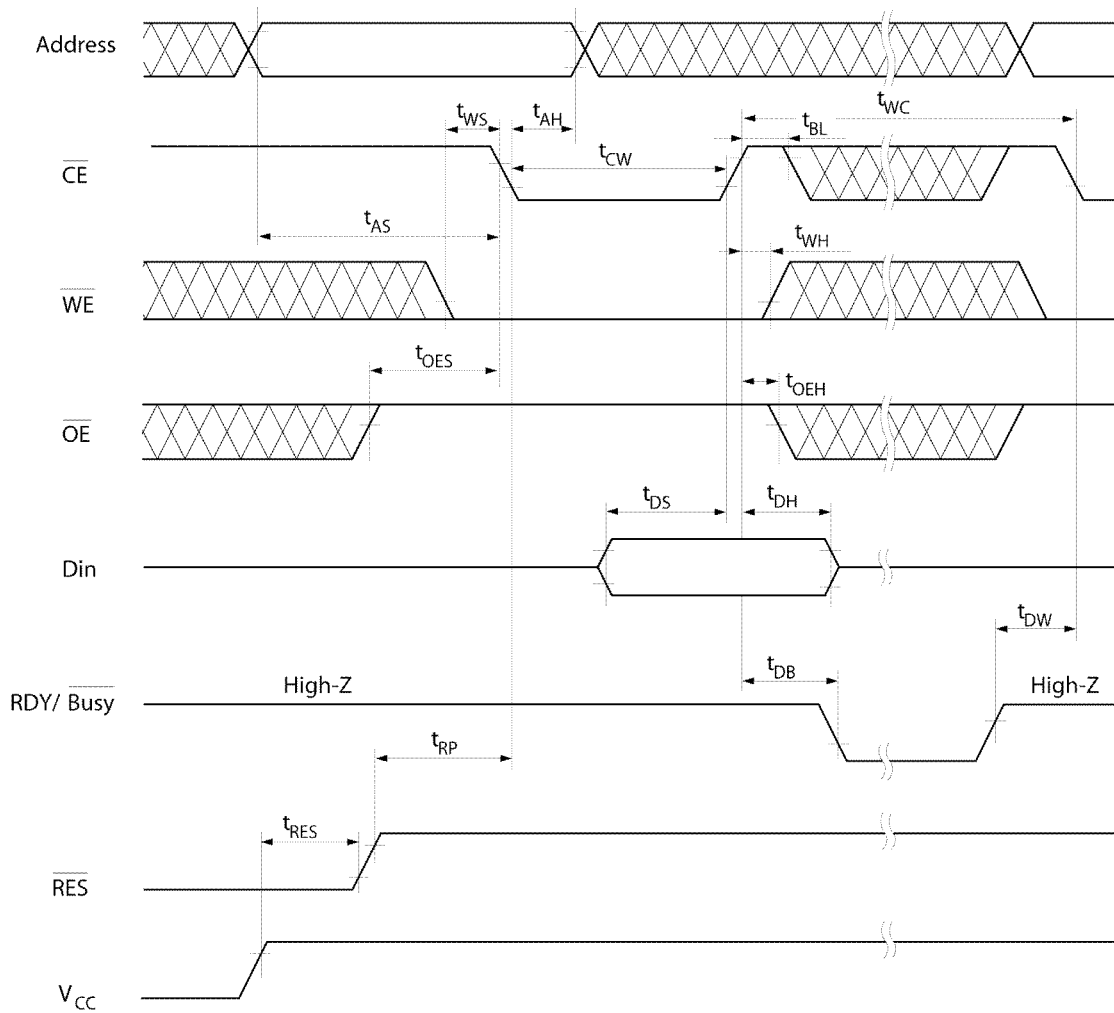


FIGURE 4. PAGE WRITE TIMING WAVEFORM(1) (\overline{WE} CONTROLLED)

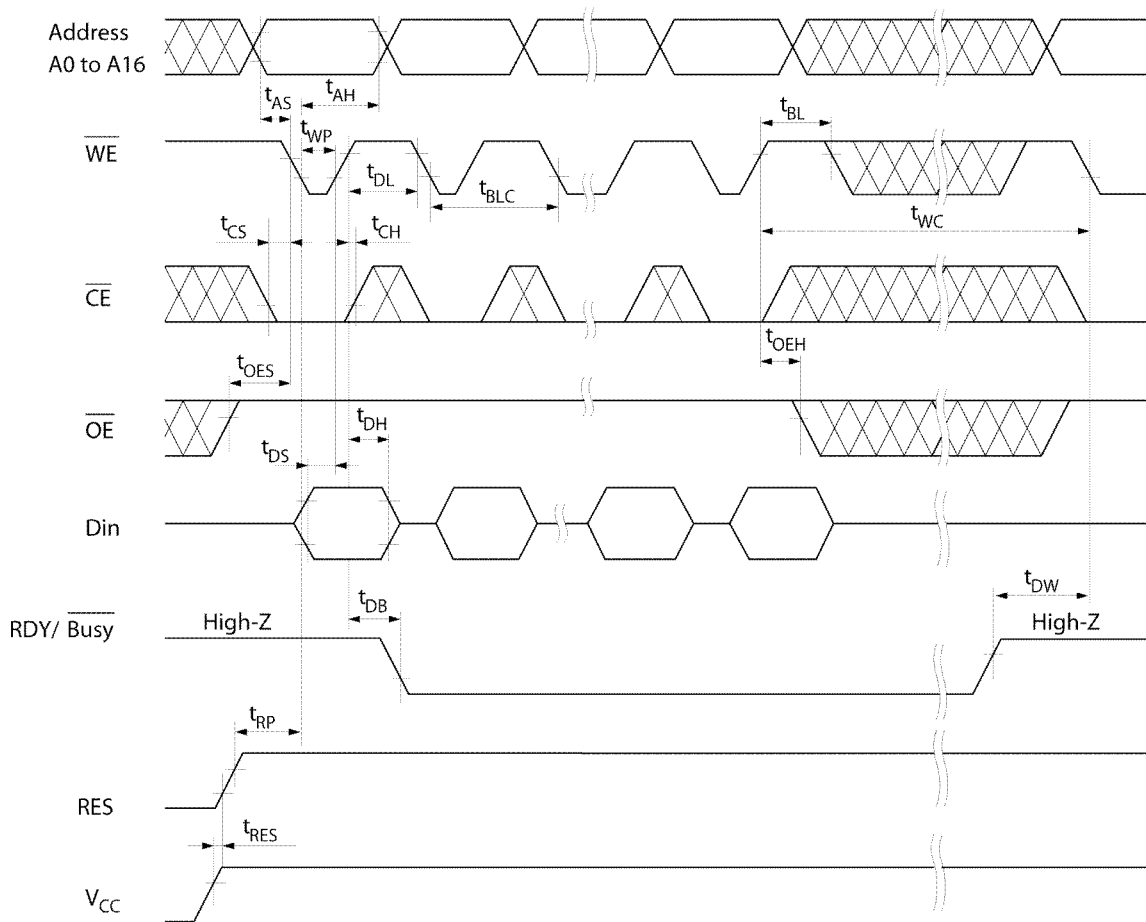


FIGURE 5. PAGE WRITE TIMING WAVEFORM(2) (\overline{CE} CONTROLLED)

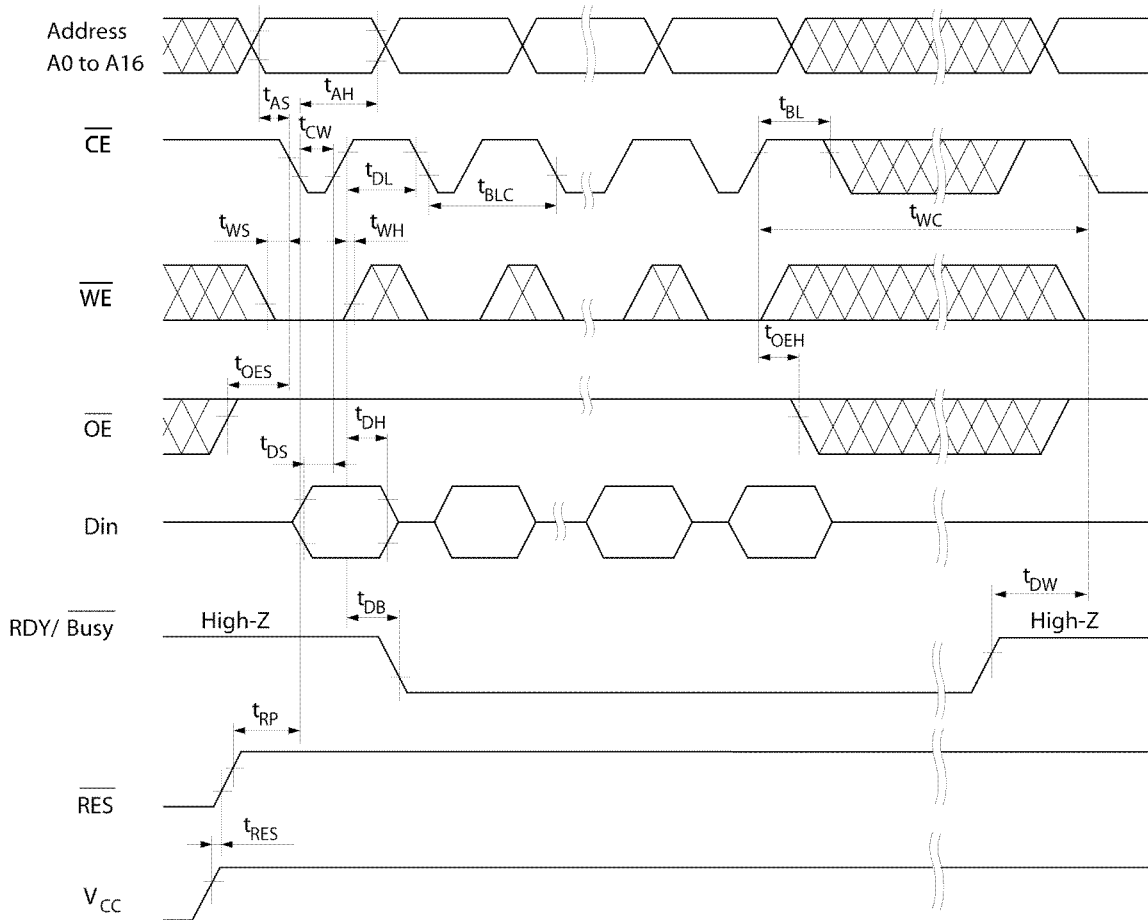


FIGURE 6. DATA POLLING TIMING WAVEFORM

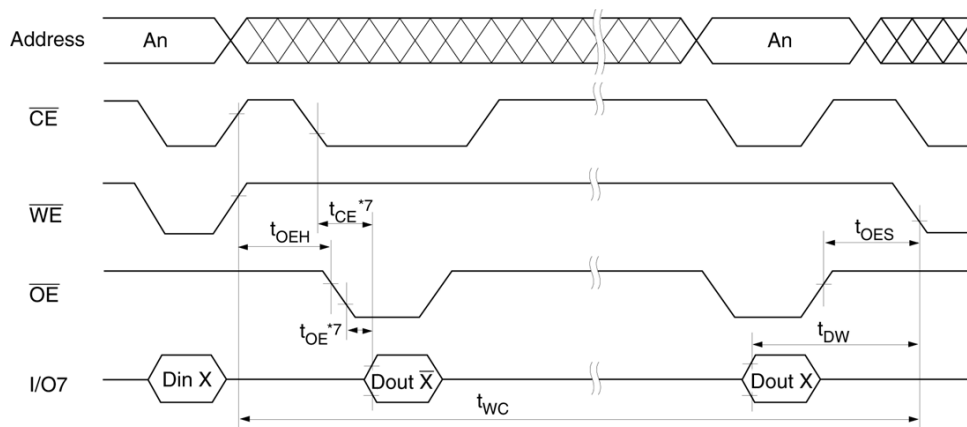


FIGURE 7. SOFTWARE DATA PROTECTION TIMING WAVEFORM(1) (IN PROTECTION MODE)

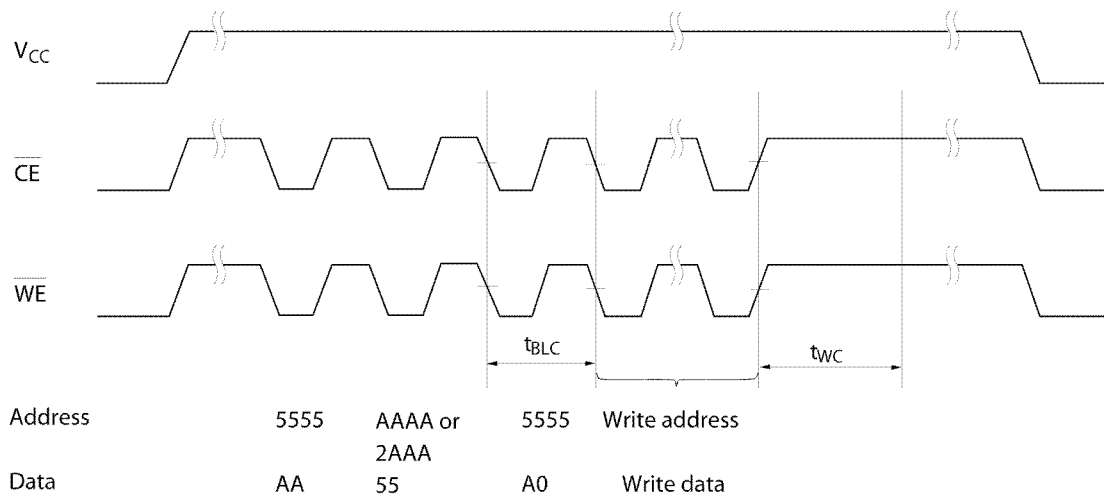
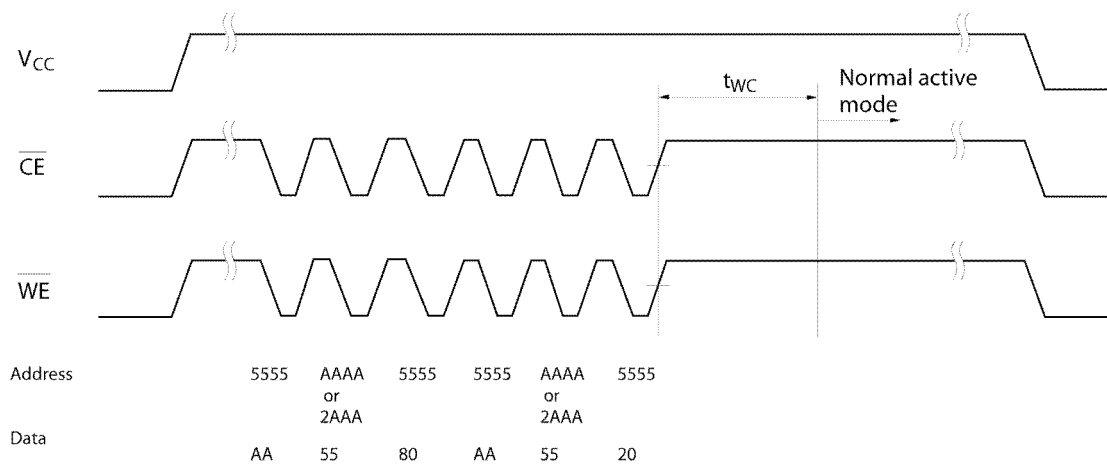


FIGURE 8. SOFTWARE DATA PROTECTION TIMING WAVEFORM(2) (IN NON-PROTECTION MODE)



EEPROM APPLICATION NOTES

This application note describes the programming procedures for the EEPROM modules and with details of various techniques to preserve data protection.

Automatic Page Write

Page-mode write feature allows 1 to 128 bytes of data to be written into the EEPROM in a single write cycle, and allows the undefined data within 128 bytes to be written corresponding to the undefined address (A0 to A6). Loading the first byte of data, the data load window opens 30µs for the second byte. In the same manner each additional byte of data can be loaded within 30µs. In case CE and WE are kept high for 100 µs after data input, EEPROM enters erase and write mode automatically and only the input data are written into the EEPROM.

\overline{WE} , \overline{CE} Pin Operation

During a write cycle, addresses are latched by the falling edge of \overline{WE} or \overline{CE} , and data is latched by the rising edge of \overline{WE} or \overline{CE} .

Data Polling

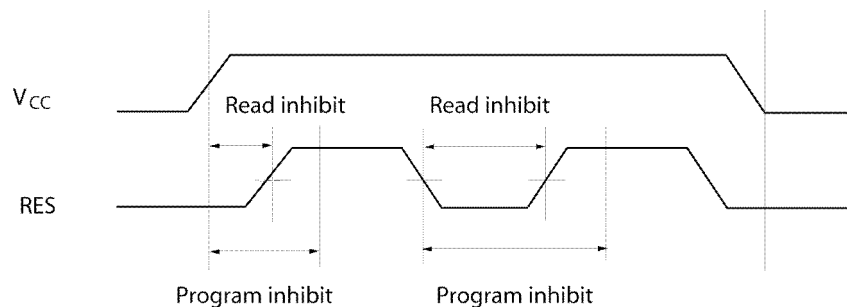
Data Polling function allows the status of the EEPROM to be determined. If EEPROM is set to read mode during a write cycle, an inversion of the last byte of data to be loaded outputs from I/O 7 to indicate that the EEPROM is performing a write operation.

RDY/ \overline{Busy} Signal

RDY/ \overline{Busy} signal also allows a comparison operation to determine the status of the EEPROM. The RDY/ \overline{Busy} signal has high impedance except in write cycle and is lowered to V_{OL} after the first write signal. At the-end of a write cycle, the RDY/ \overline{Busy} signal changes state to high impedance.

\overline{RES} Signal

When \overline{RES} is LOW, the EEPROM cannot be read and programmed. Therefore, data can be protected by keeping \overline{RES} low when V_{CC} is switched. \overline{RES} should be high during read and programming because it doesn't provide a latch function.

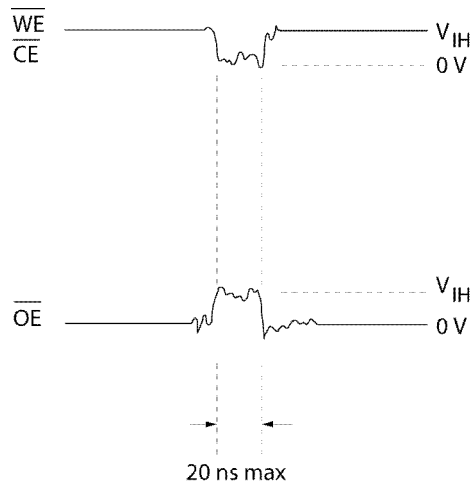


Data Protection

To protect the data during operation and power on/off, the EEPROM has the internal functions described below.

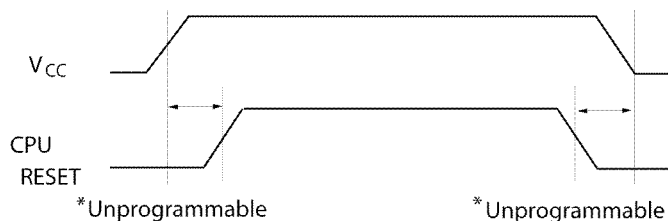
1. Data Protection against Noise of Control Pins (\overline{CE} , \overline{OE} , \overline{WE}) during Operation.

During readout or standby, noise on the control pins may act as a trigger and turn the EEPROM to programming mode by mistake. To prevent this phenomenon, the EEPROM has a noise cancellation function that cuts noise if its width is 20ns or less in programming mode. Be careful not to allow noise of a width of more than 20ns on the control pins.

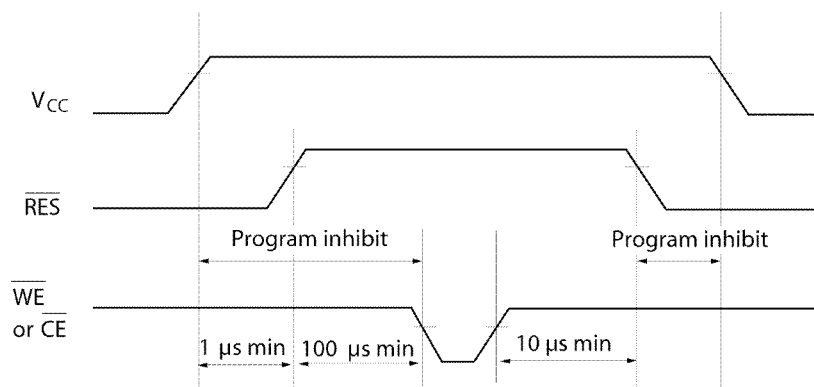


2. Data Protection at V_{CC} on/off

When V_{CC} is turned on or off, noise on the control pins generated by external circuits, such as CPUs, may turn the EEPROM to programming mode by mistake. To prevent this unintentional programming, the EEPROM must be kept in unprogrammable state during V_{CC} on/off by using a CPU reset signal to \overline{RES} pin.

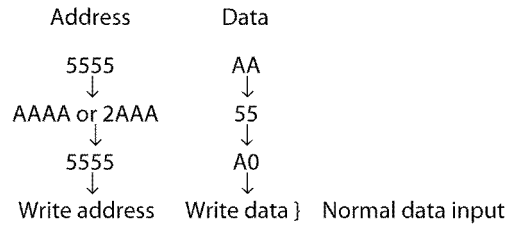


\overline{RES} should be kept at V_{SS} level when V_{CC} is turned on or off. The EEPROM breaks off programming operation when \overline{RES} become low, programming operation doesn't finish correctly in case that \overline{RES} falls low during programming operation. \overline{RES} should be kept high for 10 ms after the last data input.

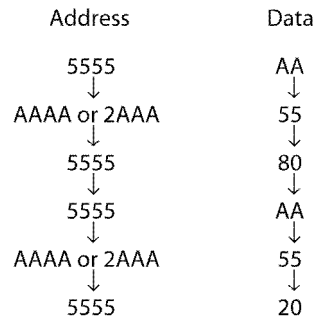


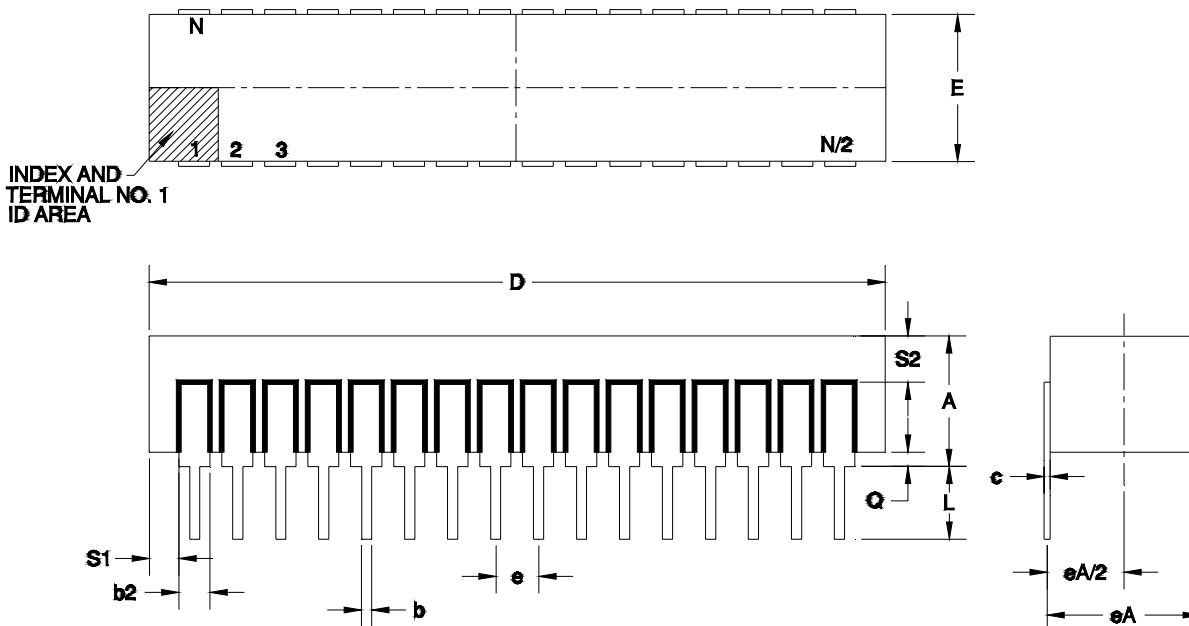
3. Software Data Protection

The software data protection function is to prevent unintentional programming caused by noise generated by external circuits. In software data protection mode, 3 bytes of data must be input before write data as follows. These bytes can switch the non-protection mode to the protection mode.



Software data protection mode can be canceled by inputting the following 6 bytes. Then, the EEPROM turns to the non-protection mode and can write data normally. However, when the data is input in the canceling cycle, the data cannot be written.



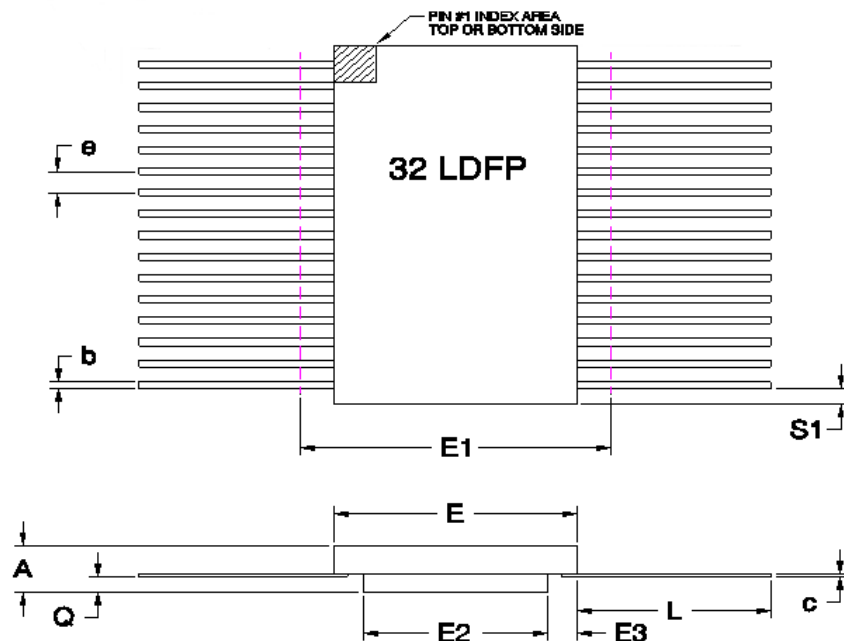


32 PIN DUAL IN-LINE PACKAGE

SYMBOL	DIMENSION		
	MIN	NOM	MAX
A	--	0.152	0.225
b	0.014	0.018	0.026
b2	0.045	0.050	0.065
c	0.008	0.010	0.018
D	--	1.600	1.680
E	0.510	0.590	0.620
eA	0.600 BSC		
eA/2	0.300 BSC		
e	0.100 BSC		
L	0.135	0.145	0.155
Q	0.015	0.037	0.070
S1	0.005	0.025	--
S2	0.005	--	--
N	32		

D32-02

Note: All dimensions in inches



28C010T 32-PIN RAD-PAK® FLAT PACKAGE

SYMBOL	DIMENSION		
	MIN	NOM	MAX
A	0.121	0.134	0.147
b	0.015	0.017	0.022
c	0.004	0.005	0.009
D	--	0.820	0.830
E	0.472	0.480	0.488
E1	--	--	0.498
E2	0.304	0.31	--
E3	0.030	0.085	--
e	0.050BSC		
L	0.355	0.365	0.375
Q	0.020	0.035	0.045
S1	0.005	0.027	--
N	32		

F32-10

Note: All dimensions in inches.

Important Notice:

These data sheets are created using the chip manufacturers published specifications. Maxwell Technologies verifies functionality by testing key parameters either by 100% testing, sample testing or characterization.

The specifications presented within these data sheets represent the latest and most accurate information available to date. However, these specifications are subject to change without notice and Maxwell Technologies assumes no responsibility for the use of this information.

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1 Megabit (128K x 8-Bit) EEPROM

28C010T

Product Ordering Options

